

8.1: Single-Payment Loans

Objective: SWBAT compute the maturity value and interest rate of a single-payment loan.

A **single-payment loan** is a loan that you repay with one payment after a specified period of time. A **promissory note** is a type of single-payment loan. It is a written promise to pay a certain sum of money on a certain date in the future. The **maturity value** of the loan is the total amount you must repay. It includes both the principal and the interest owed. Remember that principal is the amount borrowed.

You'll need to know the **term** of the loan. This is the amount of time for which the loan is granted. For example, a single-payment loan may be granted for a number of years, months, or days. When the term is a certain number of days, the lending agency may calculate interest in one of two ways: **ordinary interest** (calculated by basing the time of the loan on a 360-day year) or **exact interest** (calculated by basing the time of the loan on a 365-day year).

In order to solve the problems in this section, make sure that you keep the following formulas in mind.

Important Questions	What formulas do I use?
How do I calculate interest ?	$\text{Interest} = \text{Principal} \times \text{Rate} \times \text{Time}$
What do I need to find? Ordinary interest or exact interest ?	$\text{Ordinary Interest} = \text{Principal} \times \text{Rate} \times \text{Time} / 360$ $\text{Exact Interest} = \text{Principal} \times \text{Rate} \times \text{Time} / 365$
How do I calculate maturity value ?	$\text{Maturity Value} = \text{Principal} + \text{Interest Owed}$

Warm Up:

If you are getting a loan from a family member or friend, what are some differences in comparison to getting a loan from a bank or credit union?

Example 1:

Anita Sloane's bank granted her a single-payment loan of \$7,200 for 91 days at 12 percent ordinary interest. What is the maturity value of the loan?

Step 1: Find the ordinary interest owed.

Principal \times Rate \times Time

$$\$7,200.00 \times 12\% \times 91/360 = \mathbf{\$218.40} \leftarrow \text{Interest Owed}$$

Step 2: Find the maturity value.

Principal + Interest Owed

$$\$7,200.00 + \$218.40 = \mathbf{\$7,418.40} \leftarrow \text{Maturity Value}$$

Example 2:

Anita Sloane's bank granted her a single-payment loan of \$7,200 for 91 days at 12 percent exact interest. What is the maturity value of the loan?

Step 1: Find the ordinary interest owed.

Principal \times Rate \times Time

$$\$7,200 \times 12\% \times 91/365 = \$215.408 \text{ or } \mathbf{\$215.41} \leftarrow \text{Interest Owed}$$

Step 2: Find the maturity value.

Principal + Interest Owed

$$\$7,200.00 + \$215.41 = \mathbf{\$7,415.41} \leftarrow \text{Maturity Value}$$

Self Check Answers:

1. \$15
2. \$615
5. \$14.79
6. \$614.79